

students will develop a sense of scale, and will have an enhanced sensitivity in relating their work to the environment. They will also practise thinking in 3D.

VART 2255 Design Thinking (3,4,0)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Design Thinking is an alternative action-based approach to traditional problem-solving. Put simply, it's a methodology that uses the designer's sensibility and skills to match people's needs with aesthetic, socio-cultural, economic, and technological issues for the purpose of creating a coherent guest/customer/user experience.

The process is broken down into a set of steps: (1) Understanding the problem at hand through first hand experience; (2) Researching the history of the issue including previous attempts to solve it; (3) Defining the root cause of the issue; (4) Ideating possible solutions to the problem at hand without criticism or inhibition; (5) Prototyping potential solutions to investigate the validity of ideas generated during the ideation phase; and finally (6) Testing prototypes in a repetitive fashion to determine which aspects of the design are effective and which could still be improved.

While Design Thinking is a formal methodology it is by nature based on practically and creatively exploring solutions by design. It aims at understanding people, gaining insights that can be leveraged, and experimenting your way to a solution that could be a product, a service, or an experience.

VART 2257 Prototyping (3,4,0)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

A prototype is an early sample, model, or release of an artefact built to test a concept or process or to act as a thing to be replicated or learned from. 'Prototyping' refers to a group of analogue and digital techniques that allow the fabrication of such scale model.

Computers and digital technology allow us to work within a virtual space. Three-dimensional software allows us to play with form and space without dealing with the consequences or natural properties of the actual form in an actual space. The visual artist may explore and expand their creative practice into this virtual world and by harnessing its advantages create new forms and new spaces.

This course will introduce students to a variety of prototyping techniques, starting from the traditional analogue to contemporary digital practices. Students will initially learn to build basic models from materials such as cardboard, wood and acrylic. After this they will be exposed to basic 3D software to create suitable models for production, and then learn how to produce their initially virtual ideas via computer-controlled machinery.

This course is project based and will focus on technical demonstration and a continuous studio practice to inspire in the students the abilities to think fluidly about how ideas can be filtered through prototyping. They will then take on more complex projects based on their ability to use the software. This course is designed to show what the prototyping may do to extend the students' creativity into alternative mediums and processes. The core objective of this course is to give students an ability to play with such techniques so as to expand their creative output in whatever creative area they may choose to practice in later.

VART 2305 Art in the 20th Century I (3,3,0)

Prerequisite: VART 1306 Art and its Histories II

As visual artists, how we think, and how we understand the world around us, both affects and influences our creativity and the works we create. The art of the 20th century exemplifies this interplay between art, artist and society, marking a point of distinct artistic difference with the past and highlighting Modernity throughout culture and society. The responses to Modernity have incorporated new forms and expressions of visual art and developed a range of radical theories, attempting to define and contextualise the visual arts in a century of unprecedented global change.

Using the themes of Modernity as a platform—for example, revolution, gender, industrial advance—we will examine the shaping of visual art of the 20th century. Considering the relationships and affinities between varieties of media, and investigating the theories and language of visual art, we will learn to understand contextually and visually the often ambiguous terms of "Modern", "Modernity" and "Modernism".

This is a year course intended to offer the student a greater depth of understanding of issues, approaches and methodologies of art history and the interplay between visual art, the creative process and the influence of the political, cultural, economic and anthropological arenas of life.

VART 2306 Art in the 20th Century II (3,3,0)

Prerequisite: VART 2305 Art in the 20th Century I

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VART 2315 Writing in Art and Culture (3,3,0)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Writing on and about visual art is an essential element of artistic practice and has a multitude of uses from artist's statements to exhibition, critical analysis and academic discourse. How the artist uses words to analyse and describe works, becomes a necessary component in the dissemination and communication of the creative. The writing of the visual explores the essence of communication and the positions and perspectives of artists and art writers. Art writing further provides primary sources to explore the changing role of the writing about art, from manifesto and critic to intention and reception.

This course will improve students' individual research, critical analysis and written skills, in order to effectively express ideas for their own practice, and in interpreting and understanding writings about art.

The course will examine fundamental skills of research practice, methods and methodology for practicing artists and academic writing on art. Revealing the relationship between art, creativity and language, as a methodology that can enhance communication and critical engagement with art theory and art historical writings. It will also assess writings on modern and contemporary visual arts practices by looking at how key texts from the past have informed present discourses on art.

We will examine a number of artists' writings through selected examples of primary source materials; notes, correspondence, manifestos, and other printed matter, by those who work between art and also writing about art.

VART 3005 Visual Arts Internship (SMA) (3,*,*)

VART 3006 Visual Arts Internship (CD) (3,*,*)

VART 3007 Visual Arts Internship (VAS) (3,*,*)

Prerequisite: Completion of minimum four Visual Arts level II courses

All students of the BA (Hons) in Visual Arts programme are recommended to undertake an internship within their preferred career area during their time of study. An internship links classroom theory to professional practice, and thus will provide the student with learning experiences beyond the possibilities of the BA (Hons) programme. Such experience will be valuable for the student's professional and personal development, and in particular very helpful in establishing and/or verifying the student's career intentions.

As any internship is not supposed to interfere with the regular studies of the student, it will usually be taken as a summer course during term break. Any internship will be self-organized by the student, in an institutional body related to the cultural and/or creative sector. To be eligible for credit units the internship needs to represent a workload equivalent to 264 regular working hours (i.e. six full working weeks) to be taken as one consecutive employment. The nature of work performed by the intern during the internship should reflect a reasonable professional level in design, visual arts, arts administration or equivalent.

If a student intends to claim credit units for an internship, he has to seek approval through the Internship Coordinator prior to up-taking the position. In order to get approval the student needs to provide sufficient information about the internship provider—including the name and contact data of a specified supervisor from within the internship institution—as well as about the intended nature of work during the internship. Upon returning to his studies the student is obliged to provide exhaustive documentation of his doings during the internship, and a written report from the internship supervisor to the Internship Coordinator. The Internship Coordinator will assess the sufficient validity of the tasks performed during the internship, and declare—usually after consultation with other academic staff—the relevancy of the internship for one particular concentration. Any internship will only be graded as “pass/fail”, and will be listed in the student's Transcript of Records.

VART	3105	Further Studies in Studio and Media Arts (Drawing and Painting)	(3,4,0)
VART	3106	Further Studies in Studio and Media Arts (Chinese Arts)	(3,4,0)
VART	3107	Further Studies in Studio and Media Arts (Media Arts)	(3,4,0)
VART	3195	Further Studies in Studio and Media Arts (Sculpture)	(3,4,0)
VART	3196	Further Studies in Studio and Media Arts (Body as Interface)	(3,4,0)

Prerequisite: To be specified by offering instructor

This course aims to provide an opportunity for students to study in-depth selected topics in contemporary issues related to the various creative practices in Studio and Media Arts.

Through examination of theories related to the topic, students will get an initial look at issues in the Studio and Media Arts from an interdisciplinary and cross-cultural perspective. The course will then guide them to integrate various points of view, and to develop their own critical judgment on the topic under study.

Starting on the basis of this initial introduction the course will then aim to investigate through practice different approaches and methodologies to the course topic, and to ultimately connect and integrate them with existing skills and knowledge of course participants. The aim is to develop and practice skills and concepts for students' personal practices in Studio and Media Arts at the current state of the arts.

This course changes subjects/theme regularly; therefore the individual instructor in consultation with the Studio and Media Arts Division will determine the selected topic, to take full advantage of developing research, issues and global developments in the visual arts.

VART	3115	Drawing: Inquiry and Experimentation	(3,4,0)
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Prerequisite: VART 2115 Drawing: Visual Thinking and Observation

Drawing is not merely a fundamental tool for all visual artists, but also an artistic medium in its own right: by inquiring into

traditional ideas, and through experimental use of drawing media and innovative approaches, Drawing can open entirely new perceptions of reality, beyond the notions commonly connoted with pencil and paper.

This course aims to strengthen and consolidate students' drawing skills and knowledge acquired from the course of VART 2115 Drawing: Visual Thinking and Observation. It enables students to explore drawing as an evolving mode of contemporary art practice and expression, and considers drawing as a means for contextual inquiry and experimentation with the application of creative ideas, practices and technologies of the discipline. The content deals with the concept of drawing, its development from traditional to contemporary, and covers a wide range of techniques, materials, functions and approaches with alternative process of the media.

Students may work in a variety of traditional media, including graphite, charcoal and pastel, and are encouraged to explore the use of new and mixed media. Various drawing approaches with a variety of subject matters, such as figure, still-life, and landscape will be examined and practiced in the course. Students will also concentrate on more complex personal and creative aspects of drawing, while perceptual and conceptual issues will be pursued. By the end of the course, students will have the competence to transform the contextual inquiry into expressive or experimental drawing.

VART 3116 Painting: Expression and Exploration (3,4,0)

Prerequisite: VART 2116 Painting: Image and Interpretation

This course aims to develop students' understanding of paint as an expressive tool and help students to explore their own direction through visual problem solving. Students will be provided with opportunities to experiment with different mediums and processes so as to investigate the unique qualities of painting. The course develops students' independence and consistent work pattern within the studio. It also fosters students to develop a personal language and aesthetic sensibility with an emphasis on the individual growth through technical as well as conceptual development.

The course also addresses the processes of transformation from ideas and images into visual art with consideration of contemporary ideologies and critical debates. Students will be encouraged to start with traditional approaches to painting in terms of seeing it as a self-sufficient discipline and further develop to experimental approaches towards interdisciplinary. Alongside with given studio exercises, lectures and tutorials will be scheduled for addressing major topics in contemporary painting relating to identity concerns, spiritual issues and political debates, and discussing how these issues are relevant to students own practice. By the end of the course, student will have a set of work completed according to their self-initiated theme, which will be further applied onto their future study of the subject.

VART 3117 Life Drawing (3,4,0)

Prerequisite: VART 2115 Drawing: Visual Thinking and Observation or VART 2116 Painting: Image and Interpretation

The exploration of the various shapes and postures of the human body has been a major subject of human creative production since prehistoric times. Especially since the Accademia degli Incamminati was founded in Bologna in the 16th century the drawing from live human models has become a centre-piece in the education of fine artists in particular, yet also designers benefit from an advanced understanding of the proportions and features of the human body to inform their creations.

Anatomical correctness however is only the initial concern in life drawing, as the artist's kinaesthetic response to the changing poses of the model, and other compositional choices open a space for deeper and more mature creative reflection on the 'condition humaine', i.e. the question of what makes us human.

The setup of VART3117 Life Drawing focuses on this more conceptual aspect of life drawing. It initially briefly introduces students to the specific skills and techniques necessary for working with life models, based on skills, which students are required to have built in previous courses. The course continues by exploring advanced manipulation of pictorial structure, colour and