of the human computer interaction (HCI) direction. Within the current social and technological context, it provides a broader investigation from the participatory and the performative nature of interaction with the focus of the human body as the main site of interaction.

Students in the course learn to create simple audio-visual musical instruments that the artists and audience can perform together. They also build game-like environments or devices that participants can explore through their bodily interaction. Within this context the focus of the course lies more on the interaction process and experience rather than on the interface design.

This course provides a broad coverage of the use of interactivity in different areas of contemporary art and design. Historical reference will be drawn from a variety of sources such as literature, theatre, information technology, social science, and architecture. The course will teach the use of the simple graphical programming environment Pure Data that the students can use to experiment with interactive media content, without going through a steep learning curve of mastering traditional text based programming.

VART 2215 Typography (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Typography means selection, scaling and organizing letters on a blank page or screen. It is one of the graphic designer's most basic challenges. Typography is the tool to communicate any kind of content. Based on the students' prerequisite knowledge and experience in design, they will further broaden their understanding of micro and macro typography, developing and using grids in typography, preparing data for the print process and using the PDF-format for publishing content online. Additionally, through lectures, plus research and practice students will strengthen their expertise in design history, and study the work of prominent designers in the field of graphic design.

Typography addresses issues that are useful for all disciplines of Visual Arts—ranging from design practices to fine arts. However, its principles are especially useful for Information Aesthetics, Book Design and Exhibition Design.

VART 2217 Illustration (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Illustration is a fundament subject in visual arts that provides basic training in observation, integration and expression. Apart from the formal functions such as giving information and commentary, narration and persuasion, it allows artist to establish their own artistic identity through manipulation of image and text in an expressive way.

This course aims to let students purely focus on the image-making process. They are encouraged to experiment with different tools and materials before they invent their new approach to create image. The use of non-traditional tools could enhance their problem-solving skills since they will have to work with the limitations of the tools. During the process, they will need to explore and examine the specificity of the tools or medium in use. Such experience will help them to make decision and develop their own strategy during the creative process in the future.

Areas covered in the course will be: Digital illustration, hand-made graphics, tactile illustration, graffiti and other non-traditional image-making methods such as paper cut-out, collage and stitching. Although the majority of the course is skill-based training, the design assignment also requires students to learn how to articulate ideas and integrate different skills into a well-planned creative strategy.

VART 2226 Design for Hypermedia (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

The Internet has become an important—if not the most important—channel of our media-based communication, and it makes good sense for designers and artists to have the creative and also technical skills to develop concepts for the hypermedia. The

World Wide Web is a classic and popular example of hypermedia. Accordingly the purpose of this course is to give an introduction to the Internet as an artistic medium and provide a foundation of historical, cultural and technical knowledge related to Internet art. The core of the course will be developing students' own artistic voice using this particular way of communication. That includes the examination of theory, history and practices of Internet art and related concepts of hypermedia, open source, connectivity, non-linear narrative and hacktivism. At the same time students will learn the basic technologies and design skills to publish their artistic statements and concepts online.

VART 2227 Printmaking (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

This course is an introduction to the techniques and theories central to the practice of Printmaking. Initially it aims at providing students with an overview of both traditional and contemporary printmaking, printing processes, and the value of printmaking in the contemporary visual arts landscape. Following this more theoretical opening, this is a practical course designed to allow students to explore and experiment with printmaking in its various forms and applications, and to develop their critical understanding of the uniqueness of this creative field of practice.

Through exposure to hands-on projects, students will become acquainted with a range of printing processes including mono printing, relief printing, Intaglio printing, lithography, screen-printing and digital printing. Students will first focus on traditional techniques, then progress to applying contemporary techniques. By the end of the course, students will endeavour to

By the end of the course, students will endeavour to experimentally print with and on uncommon materials, and to combine various printing techniques to find a personal way of expressing their visual ideas in print.

VART 2235 From Liquid to Solid: The Art (3,4,0) (E) of Glass Blowing

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Glass is known as solid-liquid, and is a highly versatile material. Glass is used in everyday life—in functional tableware and related products—or as a medium for fine art production. Glass advances and enriches our life through science, architecture, interior design, everyday products and fine art expression. It is hard to imagine living in a world without glass.

Among the many ways of glass making, Glass Blowing is the most exciting method, and also a unique skill among art materials. Glass Blowing introduces students to the most beautiful and functional way of designing objects while expressing their own artistic ideas. Students will explore the endless possibilities of hot glass, while increasing their confidence and accuracy required for craftsmanship.

This course is an introduction to basic techniques of Glass Blowing as fundamental to glass art. It teaches many ways of glass making from hot-shop techniques such as making paper-weights, cups, vessels and hot sculptures, to cold-shop techniques such as grinding, polishing, engraving and sandblasting. Students will learn how to handle the punty and pipe to gather hot-liquid glass out from an 1180°C furnace. They will learn to make solid sculptures with the punty, and to deliver breath through the pipe, to blow a bubble into a cup, a vessel, or a hollow form for sculpture.

Students will explore the potential of hot glass, to express their ideas/designs through the voice of hot-glass, and finalize their products with cold-working techniques. Learning Glass Blowing will allow students to apply their knowledge in drawing, sculpture, installation and design, thus enabling a broader dimension of artistic expression, as well as activating their imagination.

VART 2236 Ceramic Art: From Pinched Pot (3,4,0) (E) to Sculptural Form

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Clay is the most natural and primal element on earth. Its plasticity

makes it the most tactile hands-on material in artefact making, while its durability after firing retains a long history of ceramic art in almost all developed cultures. Ceramic artefacts, from shaping of clay to purposed glazing and firing, are completely individual-made, which allows artists to express themselves in this three dimensional medium. Therefore, ceramic art now is treated as traditional craft as well as contemporary art.

This is a studio course designed to teach students the basic hand-building and throwing techniques involved in constructing and surface decorating ceramic forms, from functional ware to sculpture. It creates a practical basis for addressing perceptual and aesthetic concerns as related to formal concepts such as balance, structure, continuity, texture and the spatial relationship between objects. Students will be encouraged to develop their own means of personal expression while working through assignments based on different ceramic techniques and skills.

By learning special hand-building and throwing techniques, and exploring the physical properties of clay as a hands-on creative material, this course enhances the ability of students to express eloquently their ideas through three-dimensional representation, especially with the transformation to one single material.

Starting from the aspect of function, students have to investigate the cultural significance of these functional wares, the relationship of details and the functions, and also the connection of these object-forms with the makers and users. In addition to learning the skills and process of making functional studio pottery, students will also be taught for creating vessel-form as art form for aesthetic expression. This in the end conducts to non-functional sculptural concepts in clay using hand-building and various decorating techniques. Emphasises will be put on the development of construction skills and an understanding of form/space relation, surface treatment, and firing possibilities.

VART 2245 Wearables: Materials and Processes (3,4,0) (E) Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Wearables are artefacts worn on the human body, enhancing a given feature of the body or creating an entirely new interface for interaction, thus extending the traditional function of clothing into new artistic or functional areas. It is the aim of this course to introduce students to materials, processes and techniques necessary to be working in this field, which interprets the human body as an interface for creative expression.

Accordingly the course covers basic techniques for designing with textiles, pattern making and pattern alteration such as square blocking, contour sectioning and pivoting, which enables learners to develop creative concepts into wearable designs. These represent the initial skills required to proceed to more experimental wearable applications in subsequent courses.

Building on to this foundation, through studio exercises, student research and studio practice the students are invited to explore various approaches, concepts and materials for the creation of wearable artefacts. This knowledge shall then be applied to produce a wearable piece or body extension from the very first design sketch to a finished prototype.

VART 2246 Small Metal Jewellery (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Mankind has developed personal decoration and ornaments for thousands of years. Jewellery has always been an expression and reflection of its epoch, its social structures and cultural standards. Since the past fifty years, jewellery is now no more the privilege of the wealthy, as the social structure of contemporary societies has broadened considerably, and allows the concept of jewellery to be understood far more universal: In a contemporary sense, jewellery has become a collective noun for body-related objects.

This is an introductory course in jewellery making, with a focus on metalsmithing for small objects. It is designed to introduce non-ferrous metal as an expressive medium and to explore the unique properties it has to offer. Students will learn various ways of working metal, and how these techniques can be applied to the creation of small metal objects. Emphasis will be put on

how these objects can be related to the human body. Basic 3D design concepts will be used to demonstrate these possibilities. The students will be introduced to the contemporary views of jewellery, and begin to appreciate jewellery as an art form.

Through studying this diversified art form, the students can broaden their appreciation of the world around their body. The students will develop a sense of scale, and will have an enhanced sensitivity in relating their work to the environment. They will also practice thinking in 3D.

VART 2255 Design Thinking (3,4.0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

Design Thinking is an alternative action-based approach to traditional problem-solving. Put simply, it's a methodology that uses the designer's sensibility and skills to match people's needs with aesthetic, socio-cultural, economic, and technological issues for the purpose of creating a coherent guest/customer/user experience.

The process is broken down into a set of steps: (1) Understanding the problem at hand through first hand experience; (2) Researching the history of the issue including previous attempts to solve it; (3) Defining the root cause of the issue; (4) Ideating possible solutions to the problem at hand without criticism or inhibition; (5) Prototyping potential solutions to investigate the validity of ideas generated during the ideation phase; and finally (6) Testing prototypes in a repetitive fashion to determine which aspects of the design are effective and which could still be improved.

While Design Thinking is a formal methodology it is by nature based on practically and creatively exploring solutions by design. It aims at understanding people, gaining insights that can be leveraged, and experimenting your way to a solution that could be a product, a service, or an experience.

VART 2257 Prototyping (3,4,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1006 Visual Arts Practice II or any GDCV courses offered by AVA or any Visual Arts courses

A prototype is an early sample, model, or release of an artefact built to test a concept or process or to act as a thing to be replicated or learned from. 'Prototyping' refers to a group of analogue and digital techniques that allow the fabrication of such scale model.

Computers and digital technology allow us to work within a virtual space. Three-dimensional software allows us to play with form and space without dealing with the consequences or natural properties of the actual form in an actual space. The visual artist may explore and expand their creative practice into this virtual world and by harnessing its advantages create new forms and new spaces.

This course will introduce students to a variety of prototyping techniques, starting from the traditional analogue to contemporary digital practices. Students will initially learn to build basic models from materials such as cardboard, wood and acrylic. After this they will be exposed to basic 3D software to create suitable models for production, and then learn how to produce their initially virtual ideas via computer-controlled machinery.

This course is project based and will focus on technical demonstration and a continuous studio practice to inspire in the students the abilities to think fluidly about how ideas can be filtered through prototyping. They will then take on more complex projects based on their ability to use the software. This course is designed to show what the prototyping may do to extend the students' creativity into alternative mediums and processes. The core objective of this course is to give students an ability to play with such techniques so as to expand their creative output in whatever creative area they may choose to practice in later.

VART 2305 Art in the 20th Century I (3,3,0) (E)

Prerequisite: VART 1306 Art and its Histories II

As visual artists, how we think, and how we understand the world around us, both affects and influences our creativity and the works we create. The art of the 20th century exemplifies this interplay