the practice and marketing of exhibitions and the associated memorabilia of the gift shop art.

The changing role of Art and its exhibition will be examined, in terms of traditional associations of status, education and of art in an increasing commercial form as investment. Assessing the roles of gallery, dealer, auction house and buyer as the centre pin to driving and responding to market forces.

VART3005Visual Arts Internship(3,*,*)Prerequisite:Completion of minimum four Visual Arts level II
courses

All students of the BA (Hons) in Visual Arts programme are recommended to undertake an internship within their preferred career area during their time of study. An internship links classroom theory to professional practice, and thus will provide the student with learning experiences beyond the possibilities of the BA (Hons) programme. Such experience will be valuable for the student's professional and personal development, and in particular very helpful in establishing and/or verifying the student's career intentions.

As any internship is not supposed to interfere with the regular studies of the student, it will usually be taken as a summer course during term break. Any internship will be self-organized by the student, in an institutional body related to the cultural and/ or creative sector. To be eligible for credit units the internship needs to represent a workload equivalent to 264 regular working hours (i.e. six full working weeks) to be taken as one consecutive employment. The nature of work performed by the intern during the internship should reflect a reasonable professional level in design, visual arts, arts administration or equivalent.

If a student intends to claim credit units for an internship, he has to seek approval through the Internship Coordinator prior to uptaking the position. In order to get approval the student needs to provide sufficient information about the internship providerincluding the name and contact data of a specified supervisor from within the internship institution-as well as about the intended nature of work during the internship. Upon returning to his studies the student is obliged to provide exhaustive documentation of his doings during the internship, and a written report from the internship supervisor to the Internship Coordinator. The Internship Coordinator will assess the sufficient validity of the tasks performed during the internship, and declare-usually after consultation with other academic staff-the relevancy of the internship for one particular concentration. Any internship will only be graded as "pass/fail", and will be listed in the student's Transcript of Records.

VART	3105	Special Topics in Studio and	(3,4,0) (E)
		Media Arts (Drawing and Painting)	
VART	3106	Special Topics in Studio and	(3,4,0) (E)
		Media Arts (Chinese Arts)	
VART	3107	Special Topics in Studio and	(3,4,0) (E)
		Media Arts (Lens-based Media)	
VART	3195	Special Topics in Studio and	(3,4,0) (E)
		Media Arts (Sculpture)	
VART	3196	Special Topics in Studio and	(3,4,0) (E)
		Media Arts (Body as Interface)	
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Prerequisite: To be specified by offering instructor

This course aims to provide an opportunity for students to study in-depth selected topics in contemporary issues related to the various creative practices in Studio and Media Arts.

Through examination of theories related to the topic, students will get an initial look at issues in the Studio and Media Arts from an interdisciplinary and cross-cultural perspective. The course will then guide them to integrate various points of view, and to develop their own critical judgment on the topic under study.

Starting on the basis of this initial introduction the course will then aim to investigate through practice different approaches and methodologies to the course topic, and to ultimately connect and integrate them with existing skills and knowledge of course participants. The aim is to develop and practice skills and concepts for students' personal practices in Studio and Media Arts at the current state of the arts. This course changes subjects/theme regularly; therefore the individual instructor in consultation with the Studio and Media Arts Division will determine the selected topic, to take full advantage of developing research, issues and global developments in the visual arts.

VART 3115 Drawing: Inquiry and (3,4,0) (E) Experimentation

Prerequisite: VART 2115 Drawing: Visual Thinking and Observation

Drawing is not merely a fundamental tool for all visual artists, but also an artistic medium in its own right: by inquiring into traditional ideas, and through experimental use of drawing media and innovative approaches, Drawing can open entirely new perceptions of reality, beyond the notions commonly connoted with pencil and paper.

This course aims to strengthen and consolidate students' drawing skills and knowledge acquired from the course of VART 2115 Drawing: Visual Thinking and Observation. It enables students to explore drawing as an evolving mode of contemporary art practice and expression, and considers drawing as a means for contextual inquiry and experimentation with the application of creative ideas, practices and technologies of the discipline. The content deals with the concept of drawing, its development from traditional to contemporary, and covers a wide range of techniques, materials, functions and approaches with alternative process of the media.

Students may work in a variety of traditional media, including graphite, charcoal and pastel, and are encouraged to explore the use of new and mixed media. Various drawing approaches with a variety of subject matters, such as figure, still-life, and landscape will be examined and practiced in the course. Students will also concentrate on more complex personal and creative aspects of drawing, while perceptual and conceptual issues will be pursued. By the end of the course, students will have the competence to transform the contextual inquiry into expressive or experimental drawing.

VART 3116 Painting: Expression and (3,4,0) (E) Exploration

Prerequisite: VART 2116 Painting: Image and Interpretation This course aims to develop students' understanding of paint as an expressive tool and help students to explore their own direction through visual problem solving. Students will be provided with opportunities to experiment with different mediums and processes so as to investigate the unique qualities of painting. The course develops students' independence and consistent work pattern within the studio. It also fosters students to develop a personal language and aesthetic sensibility with an emphasis on the individual growth through technical as well as conceptual development.

The course also addresses the processes of transformation from ideas and images into visual art with consideration of contemporary ideologies and critical debates. Students will be encouraged to start with traditional approaches to painting in terms of seeing it as a self-sufficient discipline and further develop to experimental approaches towards interdisciplinary. Alongside with given studio exercises, lectures and tutorials will be scheduled for addressing major topics in contemporary painting relating to identity concerns, spiritual issues and political debates, and discussing how these issues are relevant to students own practice. By the end of the course, student will have a set of work completed according to their self-initiated theme, which will be further applied onto their future study of the subject.

VART 3125 Convention and Innovation in (3,4,0) (E) Chinese Painting

Prerequisite: VART 2125 Visual Literacy in Chinese Painting As Hong Kong serves as a point of convergence of Chinese and Western cultural narratives, "hybridity" comes to be a primary means for local artists, especially ink artists, to take into their art creation. For better understanding Chinese cultural heritage, the course requires students to explore the conventions embedded in *guohua* for thousands of years. The aim of such training is to

Course Descriptions

enhance and build up visual literacy in Chinese painting. With the introduction of the concept of "hybridity", students are expected to reveal the local cultural identity on the basis of the integration of the convention(s) of *guohua* with Western mode of expression.

This course is divided into two sections: (1) exploration in conventional Chinese painting; and (2) innovative creativity with the concept of "hybridity". The former section aims at exploring possibilities of *guohua* (literally translated as national painting) based on the research of the conventional concepts and ideas. Both *xieyi* (free style) and *gongbi* (fine-brush, or delicate, style) are the focuses. The provision of the latter section is the concept of "hybridity", which is regarded as a crucial artistic means for ink artist to revive the ancient art form of *guohua* and reveal Hong Kong cultural identity. Through adapting, appropriating and revising the mode(s) of expression from Western art, students learn how to reconcile "Chineseness" and "modernism/ contemporaneity" to create Chinese painting with a contemporary new look.

While English is the major medium of instruction of this course, occasionally Chinese will be used in the teaching of materials and texts related to Chinese arts.

VART 3126 Chinese Seal Engraving: The (3,4,0) (E) Expressive Identity

Prerequisite: VART 2126 Chinese Word as Image

Seal engraving (*zhuanke* 篆刻) is a highly developed yet much understudied form of Chinese art. Few people have any idea how to appreciate the beauty of a seal's (*yinzhang* 印章) imprinted image, let alone grasp the subtlety of these aesthetic objects. More than simply tools used to imprint one's presence (commonly authorship and ownership) on a painting or work of calligraphy, seals are carefully design works of art that express a variety of cultural and personal values.

This course consists of three parts: (1) study of the theoretical and historical aspects of seal engraving; (2) the practical study of styles and carving techniques; and (3) a hands-on studio art project. Students will be introduced to related topics as social functions of the seal, transformation of seal styles, relationships between the seal and other arts of China, appreciating the seal and its imprint as aesthetic objects, and the seal as a vehicle for expressing self-image and identity. After a vigorous analysis of styles and compositional types, the class will learn the techniques of seal engraving through demonstrations and guided practice. The course culminates in the creative project where by students will carve their own personal seals that convey through their design of character seals (*wenzi yin* 文字印) and pictorial seals (*tuxiang yin* 圖像印), an expression of their self-image or identity.

Seal engraving is an integral form of Chinese art and visual culture. The course not only informs students about traditional Chinese culture, but also challenges them to invigorate the national heritage to express their contemporary thoughts and life. Students will develop independent thinking and problem-solving skills and express creativity as part of the process for creating seals. This course is intended to cultivate a synergy with all other courses of Chinese art history, Chinese painting, Chinese calligraphy, typography, jewellery design, and some aspects of sculpture.

While English is the major medium of instruction of this course, occasionally Chinese will be used in the teaching of materials and texts related to Chinese arts.

VART3135Independent Music Video(3,4,0) (E)Prerequisite:VART2135 Looking through the Lens or VART
2136 Sound: The Basics

Independent music videos have been an exceptionally rich platform for audio-visual experimentations since the 1980's. Artists work with limited resources and manipulate simple craft to create innovative music/visual relations. Examining various forms and development of independent music videos will therefore definitely broaden students' mastery of aesthetics and technicality of music/visual productions.

This studio course provides students with knowledge of history,

cultural contexts, and various styles of independent music video with emphasis on its spirits of DIY, low budget, experimentation and novelty.

The course's offerings include video camera and lighting workshops, but it also aims at expanding the possibilities of making moving images by including sequences of photographs, illustrations and drawings for music video, which are not necessarily video camera-based. This is achieved by covering essential skills of computer-based moving image composition.

As a course-project course, each student must finish a music video for Hong Kong independent musicians/bands or sound artists by the end of the semester. Hence, production management is also a focus. Students have to deal with allocation of work in a crew, location scouting, scheduling, equipment booking etc. The instructor will introduce students to local independent musicians/ sound artists and facilitates communication for the collaborations. In sum, students acquire experience of the complete procedures of a music video production: choosing music/sound works, knowing the musicians/sound artists, generating initial ideas, presentation of concept and treatment, negotiations and fine-tuning, production (shooting or drawings), moving image compositions, and publishing (in format of professional broadcast HDV, DVD or web-based platforms).

VART3136Experiments in Moving Image(3,4,0) (E)Prerequisite:VART 2136 Sound: The Basics or VART 2135
Looking through the Lens

This course aims at offering students unconventional perspectives on moving image and sound. Notions of creativity and usages of digital moving image and sound gears as artistic tools are highlighted. Hence, the course strongly encourages mixed genres and personal experiments.

Students will learn the art of moving image and sound that inherently stress the significance of experimentation in visual rhetoric, mass media (TV) criticism, and the spirits of boldness in contemporary art making. Students will learn histories, technological/cultural contexts and artistic practices of experimental film/video art.

As an intermediate level course, students will learn digital video production including camera work and the use of supported gears, the craft of three-point lighting and its variations, and also the knowledge of safety and different types of lighting gears.

After taking this course, students should be ready for upper-level courses that are research-based and aim at exploring further on novelty of time-based media. This course also supports students working on other areas of arts with elements of moving image and sound, such as interactive media, hypermedia and installation art works.

VART3137Narrative Photography(3,4,0) (E)Prerequisite:VART2135Looking through the Lens or VART

2136 Sound: The Basics In the post-medium culture, artists no longer identify themselves as a practitioner in a specific medium, but rather work across multiple mediums to create a rich visual dialogue. Therefore, this course is an attempt to bring together photography and performance art, with the awareness of "the act depicted in the photography", "the unpremeditated photographic action" as the style of mid-twentieth-century photojournalism and lomography: snapshots, "an act/performance created for a photograph" and "a stand-alone picture to present a pictorial narrative." Referencing photographers who create images relating to fables, fairy tales, apocryphal events and modern myths-a collective consciousness, this course will further develop creative processes and innovative works that explore the possibilities in an active moment that is not simply captured by a still frame, but will continue beyond the image.

This studio course will launch an interactive dialogue between photography and performance art. Students will explore the different creative processes between these two art mediums, discovering the similarities and differences in each, and utilizing the knowledge gained from both in developing time-based photography. Discussions and presentations will focus on